

CIA/OCI/BRIEF 134-75
27 AUGUST 1975

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00698R000300010036-0

SECRET/NFD

1 OF 1

Doc/SER

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010036-0

Secret

No Foreign Dissem

BRIEF

134

75

Secret

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010036-0

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1		4		7	
2		5		8	
3		6		9	

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY
 AGE COI ACP TCG TPE IAPD DCI
 OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

PAGE 01 PAGES

32

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDJX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IP FILES #

EAST ASIA BRIEF 134-75.4

1. JAPAN-CHINA: ON AUGUST 15, TOKYO AND PEKING SIGNED TWO AGREEMENTS--ONE ON FISHERIES, THE OTHER AUTHORIZING A NEW CONSULATE IN EACH COUNTRY--DESPITE SPECULATION THAT THE PACTS MIGHT BE DELAYED AS A RESULT OF PEKING'S DISPLEASURE OVER THE RECENTLY SIGNED JAPAN-TAIWAN CIVIL AVIATION AGREEMENT.4

AT THE SIGNING OF THE FISHERIES PACT IN TOKYO, FOREIGN MINISTER MIYAZAWA EXPRESSED TO CHINESE AMBASSADOR CHEN CHU THE HOPE THAT THE LONG-DELAYED PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY COULD BE SIGNED SOON. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY CHINESE INSISTENCE ON THE ANTI-SOVIET CLAUSE CONDEMNING "THIRD PARTY HEGEMONY" IN ASIA. PRIME MINISTER MIKI WOULD LIKE TO RECAST THE PROPOSED ANTI-HEGEMONY CLAUSE INTO A "UNIVERSAL PEACE PRINCIPLE" NOT AIMED AT ANY SPECIFIC THIRD COUNTRY, BUT THE CHINESE ARE STANDING FIRM.4

CONTRARY TO PRESS SPECULATION, TOKYO APPARENTLY

DATE:
 ORIG:
 UNIT:
 EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	4	7
2	5	8
3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

ADP COI ACP TOG TPF MRQ DCI

PAGE OF PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

3

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ ID FILES #

HAS NO PLANS TO SEND A SPECIAL ENVOY TO PEKING TO TRY TO GET PEACE TREATY TALKS MOVING IN THE NEAR FUTURE. MIYAZAWA, HOWEVER, MAY WELL MEET WITH CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHIAO KUAN-HUA AT THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING NEXT MONTH AND TRY TO BREAK THE IMPASSE. {CONFIDENTIAL}

2. SOUTH VIETNAM: CELEBRATIONS HAVE BEGUN IN VIETNAM COMMEMORATING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE AUGUST REVOLUTION OF 1945 WHICH LED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORTH VIETNAM ON SEPTEMBER 2. THE COMMUNIST TOOK OVER IN SOUTH VIETNAM ON APRIL 30, BUT THIS PART OF THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNDER VIRTUAL MARTIAL LAW FOR THE PAST THREE MONTHS WITH THE MILITARY EXERCISING ALMOST EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OVER THE DAILY TASKS OF ADMINISTRATION. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL USE THE SEPTEMBER 2ND ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS TO ANNOUNCE THE FORMATION OF A CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE SOUTH OR PROVIDE SOME INDICATION WHEN THAT

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACP TOG TPE MRD DCI

PAGE OF PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

4

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IP FILES IF

TRANSITION WILL OCCUR. BEYOND THIS POSSIBILITY,
 HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO MAKE
 MANY ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS ON THE SOUTH'S FUTURE,
 ESPECIALLY REGARDING REUNIFICATION.4

WHAT THE FIRST 100 OR SO DAYS OF COMMUNIST
 CONTROL OF VIETNAM HAS MOST CLEARLY SHOWN IS THAT
 THE GOAL OF FORMAL REUNIFICATION WILL BE PURSUED
 GRADUALLY AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH NO PRECONCEIVED
 TIMETABLE. THE IMPATIENCE FOR SOME INDICATION OF
 HOW SOON THAT WILL OCCUR SEEMS TO BE GREATER OUT-
 SIDE THE COUNTRY THAN AMONG THE VIETNAMESE THEM-
 SELVES. FOR A PEOPLE WHO MAINTAIN THEY HAVE BEEN
 FIGHTING FOR CENTURIES TO REUNIFY THEIR COUNTRY,
 A FEW MORE MONTHS OR YEARS IS OF LITTLE CONSEQUENCE.4

THE FIRST THREE MONTHS HAVE ALSO SHOWN THAT
 THE VIETNAMESE MAY HAVE UNDERESTIMATED SOME OF THE
 PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THEM FOLLOWING THE VICTORY.

THE RAPID COLLAPSE OF THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT PUT THE

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACN TOG TPC TRO DCI

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

5

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IN FILES

COMMUNISTS IN AN EXPOSED POSITION ADMINISTRATIVELY.
 A RECENT JOINT ARTICLE BY HANOI'S DEFENSE CHIEF AND
 HIS DEPUTY CONFIRMS THAT NORTH VIETNAM'S OBJECTIVES
 UNTIL THE LATTER PART OF MARCH WERE CONSIDERABLY
 MORE LIMITED THAN TOTAL VICTORY. THE LAST MINUTE
 DECISION TO GO ALL OUT--MADE ON MARCH 25--DID NOT
 PERMIT HANOI TO DO MUCH POLITICAL HOMEWORK BEFORE
 ASSUMING ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF THE SOUTH-4.

MANY OF THE INITIAL COMMUNIST ACTIONS WERE
 MAKESHIFT AND HAD LITTLE RESEMBLANCE TO FIRM POLICY
 DECISIONS OR SOUND ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGMENT. IN THE
 ENSUING WEEKS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEGUN TO CONCEDE
 PUBLICLY THAT THE BUSINESS OF PUTTING THE COUNTRY
 BACK INTO WORKING ORDER WOULD LIKELY BE A LONG AND
 DIFFICULT TASK AND THAT INSTILLING THE PROPER DEDI-
 CATION TO THE REVOLUTIONARY CAUSE AMONG THE SOUTHERN
 POPULATION AS A WHOLE MIGHT REQUIRE LENGTHIER AND
 HARSHER FORMS OF PERSUASION THAN THE COMMUNISTS

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	4	7
2	5	8
3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

6

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

C TO

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IN FILE

PROBABLY ORIGINALLY ANTICIPATED WOULD BE NECESSARY.4

THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT THE GOALS OF A
 SOCIALIST AND COLLECTIVIZED SOUTH REUNITED WITH AND
 DOMINATED BY THE NORTH, WILL BE MODERATED. IN THEIR
 PUBLIC COMMENTARY, BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE
 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT DE FACTO
 REUNIFICATION OCCURRED WITH THE SURRENDER OF SAIGON.
 THESE STATEMENTS, IN ADDITION TO OTHER INDICATIONS,
 HAVE ALSO CLEARLY ESTABLISHED THAT THE NORTH VIETNA-
 MESE ARE IN CONTROL AND THAT HANOI IS CALLING THE
 SHOTS. FOR EXAMPLE, IN EARLY MAY A MILITARY MANAGE-
 MENT COMMITTEE, WAS ESTABLISHED IN SAIGON HEADED BY
 A NORTH VIETNAMESE GENERAL, AND DURING CELEBRATIONS
 ON MAY 19 COMMEMORATING HO CHI MINH'S BIRTHDAY,
 THE FOURTH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE
 POLITBURO WAS PUBLICLY IDENTIFIED AS THE INDIVIDUAL
 IN CHARGE OF PARTY AND MILITARY AFFAIRS IN THE SOUTH.
 IT BECAME EVIDENT THAT FOR THE TIME BEING VIETNAM

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1		4		7	
2		5		8	
3		6		9	

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COL ACP TOG TPE MRO DCI

PAGE 1 OF 7 PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

7

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF

INFO FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IF FILED

WOULD BE ONE COUNTRY UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF THE
COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT WITH "TWO GOVERNMENTS."4

THE COMMUNISTS PROBABLY WILL DECIDE ON FORMALLY
REUNIFYING THE COUNTRY WHEN THEY ARE SATISFIED THE
BULK OF THE PROBLEMS WITH SECURITY AND THE ECONOMY
IN THE SOUTH ARE UNDER CONTROL. THE MOST LIKELY
FORMAT FOR ACHIEVING FORMAL REUNIFICATION WOULD BE
TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE. SUCH A FORUM IN ITSELF ARGUES
FOR A DELIBERATE PACE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS MUST BE
CERTAIN THAT THE "FREE" CHOICE OF THE PEOPLE WILL
BE PROPERLY EXPRESSED.4

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONCEDED IN THE PUBLIC MEDIA
THAT THEIR MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM IS SECURITY. RE-
SISTANCE TO THE NEW REGIME IS MOSTLY FROM FORMER
GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS FEARING FOR THEIR LIVES, RELI-
GIOUS GROUPS PHILOSOPHICALLY OPPOSED TO THE
COMMUNISTS, ETHNIC GROUPS WHICH TRADITIONALLY HAVE
RESISTED ANY SORT OF VIETNAMESE DOMINATION, AND

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGR COT ACP TCG TPE MPO LLI

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

8

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF

INFO FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IF FILES #

ROBBER AND BANDITS STEALING TO SURVIVE. NONE OF
 THIS RESISTANCE ACTIVITY APPEARS ORGANIZED AND IT
 IS UNLIKELY TO PRESENT ANY LONG-TERM THREAT TO COM-
 MUNIST CONTROL. BUT IT IS A THORN IN THE SIDE OF
 THE COMMUNISTS AND UNQUESTIONABLY IS AN IMPORTANT
 FACTOR COMPOUNDING THE OTHER PROBLEMS CONFRONTING
 THE NEW REGIME.4

SECOND ON THE LIST OF PROBLEMS IS THE ECONOMY,
 WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ADMIT IS IN SAD SHAPE. ACTIONS
 TAKEN SO FAR APPEAR TO BE MAKESHIFT--FOR EXAMPLE,
 BANKS WERE SECRETLY REOPENED, BUT NO NEW MONEY HAS
 BEEN PRINTED. LIVING CONDITIONS IN SAIGON AND
 THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE COUNTRY APPEAR TO HAVE
 DETERIORATED SOMEWHAT, BUT THERE ARE AS YET NO
 INDICATIONS OF MASS STARVATION OR WIDESPREAD EPI-
 DEMICS. PEOPLE IN THE CITIES ARE BEING ENCOURAGED
 TO RETURN TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO RESUME FARMING IN
 THE WAKE OF TENTATIVE INDICATIONS THAT FOOD SHORTAGES

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACP TOG TPR MRO DCI

PAGE OF PAGES

9

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IP FILES

MAY OCCUR LATER THIS YEAR. THE COMMUNISTS LACK THE FERTILIZERS, MACHINERY AND SPARE PARTS, FUEL, AND HIGH YIELD RICE STOCKS TO BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT IN FOOD AND PROBABLY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO OFFSET THESE SHORTCOMINGS BY EXPANDING FARM ACREAGE.4

THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO HAVE BEGUN EFFORTS TO MOBILIZE NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE POPULATION TO ATTACK THESE VARIOUS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS. A RECENT SAIGON MUNICIPAL CONGRESS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WAS HELD IN JULY AND IS THE BEST SIGN TO DATE THAT ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO INTENSIFY SUCH EFFORTS ON A NATIONAL SCALE. THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT IS THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST VEHICLE FOR MOBILIZING WIDESPREAD NON-COMMUNIST POPULAR PARTICIPATION TO IMPLEMENT PARTY POLICY.4

JUST AS THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ADOPTED A DELIBERATE TIMETABLE FOR INTERNAL CONSOLIDATION IN THE SOUTH, THEY APPEAR TO BE IN NO GREAT HURRY TO

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACP TCG TPE MPO DCI

PAGE OF PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

10

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:☐ NO INDEX☐ RETURN TO PER☐ IN FILES #

EXPAND THE NEW REGIME'S DIPLOMATIC POINTS OF CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. FROM ALL APPEARANCES TO DATE, HANOI IS UNLIKELY TO SANCTION FULL AMBASSADORIAL REPRESENTATION IN SAIGON IN THE NEAR FUTURE. MOST NATIONS PROBABLY WILL BE INVITED TO SEND AN AMBASSADOR TO HANOI AND THAT AMBASSADOR WILL ALSO BE ACCREDITED TO THE SOUTHERN REGIME. OTHERS, ESPECIALLY HANOI'S COMMUNIST ALLIES MAY BE PERMITTED TO SEND A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TO SAIGON. THIS WOULD GIVE THE APPEARANCE OF INDEPENDENT DIPLOMATIC STATUS FOR THE SOUTHERN REGIME FOR THE NEAR TERM, AND ONCE FORMAL REUNIFICATION IS ANNOUNCED, THE ACCREDITATION COULD EASILY BE CONVERTED TO CONSULAR STATUS.

SEVERAL COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY, THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST ALLIES, HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT NOT BEING PERMITTED EARLY OFFICIAL ACCESS TO SAIGON. SO FAR, HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PERMITTED NO FOREIGN MISSIONS INTO THE SOUTH, ALTHOUGH SINCE ASSUMING POWER, THEY HAVE AGREED

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	4	7
2	5	8
3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGF COI ACP TIG TPE MRO DCI

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

CLASSIFICATION

13

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:

☐ NO INDEX

☐ RETURN TO PER

☐ IP FILES

TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITH OVER 80 COUNTRIES.4

HANOI HAS NONETHELESS ENCOURAGED THE SOUTHERN REGIME TO EXPAND ITS DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY AND TO BE ACCEPTED AS A SEPARATE MEMBER OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY. IT CERTAINLY HAD TO APPROVE SAIGON'S APPLICATION FOR SEPARATE ADMISSION TO THE UN AND ENDORSE THE SAIGON REQUEST TO BE ADMITTED TO THE NONALIGNED GROUP OF NATIONS. THE LATTER MOVE UNQUESTIONABLY IS TIED TO HANOI'S ATTEMPT TO ASSURE AS MUCH THIRD-COUNTRY SUPPORT FOR THE RECENT UN BIDS AS POSSIBLE--WITHOUT RELYING EXCLUSIVELY ON ITS COMMUNIST BACKERS. BUT IN FACT, THE NUMEROUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO THE EFFECT THAT A DE FACTO UNION OF THE NORTH AND SOUTH HAS ALREADY BEEN ACCOMPLISHED DID LITTLE TO STRENGTHEN THE CASE FOR TWO TRULY INDEPENDENT VIETNAMESE STATES. IF THE PROCESS OF REUNIFICATION CONTINUES TO PROCEED SMOOTHLY, THE ISSUE OF

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

PAGE OF PAGES

12 12

CLASS-A CARTEL

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF -

INFO: FILE

DISSEM BY:

0 NO INDEX

0 RETURN TO PER

D IP FILES 44
15

BECOME A DEAD ISSUE BEFORE LONG. {CONFIDENTIAL} E-2 IMPDET.H

SDO_____

DDDDO-----

25X1A

25X1A

DATE: AUGUST 27, 1975

ORIG:

UNIT: OCT/FLO

EXT: 7478

7	
8	
9	

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE CCI ACP TOG TPE MPO DCI

PAGE 2 OF 2 PAGES

CONF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

0 INDEX DISSEM BY:
0 NO INDEX
0 RETURN TO PER
0 IP FILES #

EUROPEAN BRIEF 134-75.4

1. PORTUGAL: PORTUGUESE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FABIAO REPORTEDLY HAS CEASED TRYING TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THAT OF PRIME MINISTER GONCALVES.4

25X1X

ACCORDING TO

NEITHER GENERAL FABIAO NOR INTERNAL SECURITY CHIEF OTELO DE CARVALHO ARE PARTICIPATING ANY LONGER IN THE EFFORT TO OUST GONCALVES. [REDACTED] THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST-BACKED POWER PLAY TO STAVE OFF AN EFFORT TO REMOVE GONCALVES BY FORCE.4

25X1X

A LISBON NEWSPAPER, WHICH IS SAID TO HAVE GOOD CONTACTS WITH THE ANTUNES GROUP THAT HAS SPEARHEADED THE ANTI-GONCALVES MOVE, ALSO REPORTS THAT FABIAO HAS GIVEN UP HIS EFFORTS. THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT SAYS THAT FURTHER ATTEMPTS AT A COMPROMISE MAY BE UNDER WAY THAT WOULD ASSIGN THE TASK OF FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT TO SOMEONE ELSE, POSSIBLY NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF AZEVEDO. HE IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES AND LAST WEEK GAVE AT LEAST INDIRECT SUPPORT TO GONCALVES.4

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACP TOG TPE MPD DCI

PAGE 2 OF 2 PAGES

CMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ IP FILES #

EUROPEAN BRIEF 134-75.4

1. PORTUGAL: PORTUGUESE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FABIAO REPORTEDLY HAS CEASED TRYING TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THAT OF PRIME MINISTER GONCALVES.4

ACCORDING TO

NEITHER GENERAL FABIAO NOR INTERNAL SECURITY CHIEF OTELO DE CARVALHO ARE PARTICIPATING ANY LONGER IN THE EFFORT TO OUST GONCALVES. THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST-BACKED POWER PLAY TO STAVE OFF AN EFFORT TO REMOVE GONCALVES BY FORCE.4

A LISBON NEWSPAPER, WHICH IS SAID TO HAVE GOOD CONTACTS WITH THE ANTUNES GROUP THAT HAS SPEARHEADED THE ANTI-GONCALVES MOVE, ALSO REPORTS THAT FABIAO HAS GIVEN UP HIS EFFORTS. THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT SAYS THAT FURTHER ATTEMPTS AT A COMPROMISE MAY BE UNDER WAY THAT WOULD ASSIGN THE TASK OF FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT TO SOMEONE ELSE, POSSIBLY NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF AZEVEDO. HE IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES AND LAST WEEK GAVE AT LEAST INDIRECT SUPPORT TO GONCALVES.4

DATE:
 ORIG:
 UNIT:
 EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9
PAGE			PAGE

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

33

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

APPROPRIATE TO THE CANON

DATE: 11 MAR 1964

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF.

INFO: FILE

0 INDEX DISSEM BY:
0 NO INDEX
0 RETURN TO PER
0 IP INDEX

A WITHDRAWAL OF FABIAO AND CARVALHO WOULD BE A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE ANTUNES GROUP, ALTHOUGH NOT NECESSARILY A FATAL ONE. THIS, COUPLED WITH THE COMMUNISTS' INCREASING SHOW OF CONFIDENCE AND STRENGTH IN LISBON, WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY CAUSE ANTUNES AND HIS FOLLOWERS TO REASSESS THEIR OWN MILITARY STRENGTH.4

GONCALVES, MEANWHILE, APPEARS DETERMINED TO PRESERVE THE APPEARANCE OF AN ACTIVE PRIME MINISTER PRESIDING OVER A FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT. HE MET WITH THE DECOLONIZATION COMMISSION ON TUESDAY MORNING AND LATER PRESIDED OVER A CABINET MEETING. A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE CABINET SESSION UNDERLINED THE DECISION TO REORGANIZE CERTAIN MILITARY BODIES, INCLUDING THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL, WHICH HAS OPPOSED GONCALVES' CONSOLIDATION OF POWER.4

THE GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ALSO STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NEWLY ORGANIZED UNITED FRONT COMPRISING THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SEVEN OTHER LEFT-WING EXTREMIST GROUPS AS AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT TO HALT THE WIDESPREAD ANTI-COMMUNIST VIOLENCE. THE FRONT HAS CALLED FOR A SERIES OF "UNITY DEMONSTRATIONS"

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY
 AGF COI AGP TOG TIR MRO CCI
 OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

PAGE 4 OF 4

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ SPECIAL #

TO BE HELD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IN SUPPORT OF GONCALVES.

THE FIRST IS SCHEDULED FOR WEDNESDAY EVENING IN LISBON. (CONFIDENTIAL)

2. FRANCE-ITALY-PORTUGAL: FRENCH AND ITALIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE RESPONDED HESITANTLY TO PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST LEADER SOARES' CALL FOR A CONFERENCE OF SOUTHERN EUROPEAN SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES TO DISCUSS PORTUGAL.

FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER MITTERRAND AND HIS ITALIAN COUNTERPART, DE MARTINO, REACTED QUICKLY AND POSITIVELY TO SOARES' REQUEST. COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HOWEVER, APPEAR CAUGHT BETWEEN THEIR DESIRE TO BE FORTHCOMING FOR PUBLIC CONSUMPTION AT HOME AND THEIR RELUCTANCE TO GET INVOLVED IN WHAT APPEARS TO BE AN ATTEMPT BY SOARES TO USE THEM TO BRING PRESSURE ON THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY TO ADOPT A MORE COOPERATIVE LINE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF ALL THREE COUNTRIES INVITED TO ATTEND—FRANCE, SPAIN, AND ITALY—HAVE SOUGHT, TO ONE DEGREE OR ANOTHER, ALLIANCES WITH DEMOCRATIC PARTIES TO OPEN THE PATH TO POWER. THE PARTIES IN ITALY AND SPAIN, IN PARTICULAR, HAVE BEEN

DATE:
 ORIG:
 UNIT:
 EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE	COI	ADP	ENG	FOR	PRO	DEL
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PAGE OF PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

1

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

MESSAGE GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF.

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:☐ RECORD☐ TO FROM TO PER☐ INDEX #

DOCTRINAIRE, INFLEXIBLE, AND LESS DEMOCRATIC LEADER HAS BEEN REINFORCED. HIS RIVAL, SOCIALIST PARTY SECRETARY FRANCOIS MITTERRAND, HAS GAINED BY APPEARING TO BE A TRADITIONAL SOCIAL DEMOCRAT WHO KNOWS THE LIMITATIONS OF HIS ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND CAN STAND UP TO THEIR IDEOLOGICAL ASSAULTS.4

MITTERRAND REPORTEDLY WILL BE MEETING WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS WITH WEST EUROPEAN SOCIALIST LEADERS TO DISCUSS AID TO PORTUGAL.4

THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS ALSO RESPONDED CAUTIOUSLY TO SOARES' PROPOSAL. THEY MADE A STATEMENT APPROVING IN PRINCIPLE UNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN WEST EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS SO LONG AS THEY HAVE BEEN ADEQUATELY PREPARED. THIS CIRCUMSPECTION SEEMS TO REFLECT THE PARTY'S DESIRE TO PLAY ALONG, WHILE AVOIDING POLEMICAL EXCHANGES WITH THE SOVIETS. IN RECENT WEEKS, THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS SEEMED TO BE BACKING AWAY FROM THEIR EARLIER OPEN CRITICISM OF THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS' STRONG-ARM TACTICS.4

THE ITALIAN SOCIALISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, REACTED ENTHUSIASTICALLY TO SOARES' PROPOSAL AND EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1		4		7	
	2		5		8	
	3		6		9	

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE COI ACP TOG THE MPO DCI PAGE OF PAGES

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:

☐ NO INDEX

☐ RETURN TO PER

☐ IN FILES #

THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS' EQUIVOCAL SUPPORT. THE SOCIALISTS ARE TRYING TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY LEAD THE LEFT, IN PART BY AVOIDING OPEN DIFFERENCES WITH THE COMMUNISTS. THE SOCIALISTS ALSO WELCOMED SOARES' PROPOSAL AS A VINDICATION OF THEIR JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN MID-AUGUST, WHICH CALLED FOR A POLITICAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN PORTUGUESE "DEMOCRATIC" PARTIES AND THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT. THE SOCIALISTS DREW STRONG DOMESTIC CRITICISM FOR THAT ACT OF "NEO-FRONTISM" WITH THE COMMUNISTS.4

THE SPANISH PARTIES HAVE YET TO RESPOND TO SOARES' INVITATION. {SECRET}4

3. ROMANIA: ROMANIA HAS MOVED ANOTHER STEP AWAY FROM THE SOVIET BLOC BY GAINING ADMISSION--AS A "GUEST"--TO THE CURRENT NONALIGNED FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN LIMA. BUCHAREST REGARDS ATTENDANCE AT LIMA AS PREPARING THE GROUND FOR AN EFFORT TO GAIN "OBSERVER" STATUS--A NOTCH ABOVE THAT OF "GUEST"--AT THE FIFTH NONALIGNED SUMMIT IN COLOMBO NEXT YEAR. SUCH AN INITIATIVE IS BOUND TO PLACE STILL MORE

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING	1	4	7
	2	5	8
	3	6	9

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

ATTN

CDI

ACP

TOG

TPE

MED

UCI

PAGE

OF

PAGES

OMF ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

8

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE/TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:☐ NO INDEX☐ RETURN TO PER☐ IF FILES 4

STRAIN ON SOVIET-ROMANIAN RELATIONS.4

ROMANIA SOUGHT OBSERVER STATUS AT THE FOURTH NONALIGNED SUMMIT IN ALGIERS IN 1973, BUT WAS RE-BUFFED--APPARENTLY AT YUGOSLAVIA'S BEHEST. THE STUMBLING BLOCK WAS BELGRADE'S VIEW THAT ROMANIA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOVIET ALLIANCE SYSTEM PRECLUDED ITS FORMAL AFFILIATION WITH THE NONALIGNED MOVEMENT.4

BELGRADE HAS NOW MELLOWED, AND FAVORS ROMANIAN OBSERVER STATUS; IT HAS EVEN ENCOURAGED BUCHAREST TO GO TO LIMA, AND NEXT YEAR TO COLOMBO.4

BY GAINING ADMISSION AT COLOMBO BUCHAREST WOULD BE ASSOCIATING ITSELF WITH SUCH NONALIGNED CONCEPTS AS THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO THE "HAVES" AND "HAVE NOTS." THESE FORMULATIONS ARE ALIEN TO SOVIET DOCTRINE, WHICH PURPORTS TO VIEW INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS IN TERMS OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE. {CONFIDENTIAL} E-2 IMPDET-H

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

← ALIGN FIRST LETTER IN THIS BOX.

TYPE THE WORD "ALIGN" TO REGISTER HERE →

OUTGOING MESSAGE

ROUTING

1		4		7	
2		5		8	
3		6		9	

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE CDI ACP TOG TPE MRO DCI

OMF 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

PAGE OF PAGES

2

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:

☐ NO INDEX

☐ RETURN TO PER

☐ IP FILES #

WESTERN HEMISPHERE BRIEF 134-75.4

BRAZIL: NEW GOVERNMENT PARTY PRESIDENT: PRESIDENT GEISEL'S SELECTION OF A POLITICIAN WITH NO NATIONAL STATURE TO HEAD THE GOVERNING NATIONAL RENEWAL ALLIANCE PARTY HAS DISAPPOINTED PARTY MEMBERS. GEISEL'S CHOICE IS FRANCELINO PEREIRA, A 54-YEAR OLD FEDERAL DEPUTY FROM THE STATE OF MINAS GERAIS. HE REPLACES SENATOR PETRONIO PORTELLA, WHOM SOME PARTY MEMBERS BLAMED, AT LEAST IN PART, FOR LAST YEAR'S ELECTORAL SETBACK.

PARTY POLITICIANS WERE UPSET BY GEISEL'S CHOICE BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT IMPOSED HIS DECISION WITHOUT CONSULTING THEM. THEY SEE THIS UNDEMOCRATIC PROCEDURE AS INAPPROPRIATE FOR A PRESIDENT WHO HAS RAISED THEIR HOPES FOR A LIBERALIZATION OF THE POLITICAL CLIMATE. MOREOVER, THE PARTY FAITHFUL WERE DISAPPOINTED THAT PEREIRA GOT THE NOD WHEN A YOUNGER, MORE ENERGETIC MAN WAS SORELY NEEDED TO GALVANIZE THE PARTY AND ENHANCE ITS ELECTORAL APPEAL.

PEREIRA IS NOT WITHOUT MERIT, HOWEVER. IN THE 1974 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS HE POLLED THE LARGEST NUMBER OF VOTES

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

TYPE THE WORD "ALIGN" TO REGISTER HERE

1	4	7
2	5	8
3	6	9

CLASSIFICATION

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE TIME GROUP

CITP

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF.

INFO. FILE

0 INDEX DISSEM BY:
0 NO INDEX
0 RETURN TO PER
0 IP FILES #

OF ANY CANDIDATE RUNNING FOR THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IN MINAS GERAIS. MOREOVER, HE IS KNOWN FOR HIS AFFABILITY AND TALANT FOR KEEPING LINES OPEN TO VARIOUS PARTY FACTIONS. INDEED, THE LATTER QUALITY MAY HAVE BEEN DECISIVE IN GAINING HIM THE PRESIDENCY OF THE STRIFE-TORN PARTY. WHILE HIS VOTING RECORD INDICATES NO IDEOLOGICAL LEANINGS, HE WAS CONSIDERED A CENTER-LEFT SOCIAL DEMOCRAT EARLIER IN HIS CAREER.

AS PARTY PRESIDENT PEREIRA WILL WIELD LITTLE REAL POWER; HIS MAIN ROLE WILL BE TO CONVEY GEISEL'S WISHES TO THE PARTY. NEVERTHELESS, IN HIS PRESENT POSITION HE WILL BECOME NATIONALLY KNOWN, AND HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS WILL OFTEN BE TAKEN AS AUTHORITATIVE EXPRESSIONS OF PRESIDENTIAL SENTIMENT. FOR THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT THE PARTY PRESIDENT SHOULD BE A SYMBOL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S COMMITMENT TO LIBERALIZATION OR A MIRACLE WORKER WHO CAN SOMEHOW MAKE THE PARTY STRONG, PEREIRA IS LIKELY TO BE A DISAPPOINTMENT. {CONFIDENTIAL} E-2IMPDET.H

DO/DDO-

25X1A

SDO-

DATE: 27 AUGUST 1975 25X1A
ORIG: [REDACTED]
UNIT: OCI/WHD
EXT: 1027

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

C.I.F. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

2

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE NUMBER

DATE OF MESSAGE

SITE

INSTRUCTIONS

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ DISSEM BY.

☐ NO INDEX

☐ RETURNED PER

☐ INDEX

MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 134-75.4

IRAQ-SYRIA: SAUDI ARABIA WILL HOST A TRIPARTITE MEETING THIS WEEK WITH IRAQ AND SYRIA IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A FORMULA TO RESOLVE THE EUPHRATES RIVER DISPUTE. THE SAUDIS PROBABLY ALSO HOPE TO PERSUADE THE TWO PARTIES TO CEASE THEIR OPEN BICKERING. RECENT PRIVATE AND PUBLIC COMMENTS BY IRAQI STRONGMAN SADDAM HUSAYN DO NOT AUGUR WELL, HOWEVER, FOR AN EARLY EASING OF THE ANTAGONISM THAT EXISTS BETWEEN BAGHDAD AND DAMASCUS.4

THE IRAQI MINISTER OF IRRIGATION ANNOUNCED ON AUGUST 23 UPON HIS RETURN FROM A VISIT TO RIYADH THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE COUNTRIES WOULD HOLD TALKS IN TAIF ON THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO APPORTION EUPHRATES RIVER WATER BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.4

THE SAUDIS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN EFFORTS TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE RIVER ISSUE SINCE THE DISPUTE FLARED UP LAST SPRING.

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY

AGE GUI ACP TOG TPE NHO DLI

OMF ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

3

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

MESSAGE HANDLING INDICATOR

DATE-TIME GROUP

CITE

MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER

CONF:

INFO: FILE

☐ INDEX DISSEM BY:
☐ NO INDEX
☐ RETURN TO PER
☐ FILES

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVES OF PRINCE FAHD'S
 VISIT TO DAMASCUS TWO WEEKS AGO WAS TO BREAK THE
 IRAQI-SYRIAN DEADLOCK.4

THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE CONCLUSION OF
 FAHD'S VISIT STATED THAT SYRIA HAD AGREED TO A
 PROPORTIONAL SHARING OF EUPHRATES WATER WITH IRAQ
 AND THAT AN AGREEMENT WITH BAGHDAD WOULD BE SIGNED
 AT A LATER DATE. NO DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED AGREE-
 MENT WERE GIVEN IN THE COMMUNIQUE AND BAGHDAD MADE
 NO COMMENT. [REDACTED]

X6

25X6

IN THE MIDST OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS, IRAQI LEADER
 SADDAM HUSAYN IS CONTINUING HIS VERBAL ASSAULT AGAINST
 DAMASCUS. HE TOLD THE BEIRUT PRESS LAST WEEKEND THAT
 HE FORESEES NO PROSPECT OF IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH
 DAMASCUS--EVEN IF THE SYRIANS DECIDED TO MEET IRAQ'S
 NEEDS FOR EUPHRATES WATER. EARLIER THIS MONTH, HE
 TOOK A TOUGH LINE IN PRIVATE COMMENTS PLEDGING TO

DATE:

ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

OUTGOING MESSAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------